

Center for Medicinal Cannabis Research UC SAN DIEGO



Established in **2000**, the Center for Medicinal Cannabis Research (CMCR) has been at the forefront of advancing **science** and **policy** relating to the potential clinical benefits, and limitations, of **cannabis and** cannabinoids as medicine

Director: Igor Grant, MD **Co-Directors**: J. Hampton Atkinson, MD;

Thomas Marcotte, PhD

A Cornerstone of Cannabis Research

- Longest-running clinical cannabis research center in the United States (Est. in 2000 via California Senate Bill 847)
- Extensive cannabis research portfolio
- Rich biospecimen and data repository enabling crossstudy and future scientific investigations
- Investigators with cannabis/cannabinoid research expertise, and integration with the larger UC San Diego research and clinical resource

Funding

CMCR funding comes from a variety of sources (National Institutes of Health, State of California, Foundation support)

Policy Involvement

Advice to policy-makers at all levels:

- International (e.g., Canada, Mexico, Thailand)
- Federal/National (e.g., FDA hearing on CBD, House Veterans Affairs Committee, advising legislators, consultation with other States)
- State (e.g., Blue Ribbon Commission on Marijuana Policy, Medical Board of California, Veterinary Board, California Highway Patrol, Office on Traffic Safety, Department of Cannabis Control, various Legislative offices)
- Local (e.g., county supervisors, mayors, councils, law enforcement)

Key Findings

THC reduces spasticity in multiple sclerosis and neuropathic pain

High doses of THC aren't needed to see a benefit; in fact, high doses may exacerbate pain

Users self-titrate when inhaling, which may offset the effects of plant material with higher amounts of THC

Education

CMCR Symposia Series: Provides timely evidenced-based information regarding cannabis and cannabinoids

CMCR Graduate Scholars Program: Supports graduate students and postdoctoral scholars with an interest in cannabinoid science, and facilitates their work with CMCR investigators



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Studies

Randomized-controlled trials, observational and mechanistic studies in the following areas:

- Completed: Multiple sclerosis*, neuropathic and experimental pain (7 studies)*, driving impairment, migraine, bipolar disorder, autism
- <u>Current</u>: Examples include: Early psychosis*, alcohol dependence*, opioid abuse*, rheumatoid arthritis*, anorexia nervosa*, effects of CBG*, metabolic syndromes*, diabetes*, alexithymia, inflammation, pharmacokinetics, cognition, driving safety, sickle-cell*, terpenes*, glioblastoma*, anxiety*, *orthopedic surgery infection, *maternal-child health

CMCR Grants Program

- ✓ Using funds provided by California Proposition 64, CMCR issues funds *annually* for studies in California to evaluate the efficacy and adverse effects of cannabis and cannabinoids
- ✓ Committed \$9.4 million in funding to 17 studies since 2019

CMCR Reference Lab

Established in 2021, serves as an independent reference laboratory for validation of results from licensed cannabis testing laboratories

CMCR Resources

Regulatory Expertise: Federal, State, institutional IRB (human subjects)

Clinical Research Expertise: Study design, statistical analysis, outcome selection, specimen collection, cross-study standardization enabling data aggregation

Drug Procurement: identify and negotiate with sources of cannabinoids, including for human clinical trials

Data Management and Information Systems: Web-based data management and reporting, hardware/software resources, enabling of big data analysis

Specimen Collection, Processing and Storage: Blood, oral fluid, breath, spinal fluid, urine, stool; specimen repository (24-hour temperature monitoring), custom web-based inventory system

Laboratory Medicine Resource: Mass-spectrometry and other methods to evaluate cannabis metabolites, endocannabinoids, biomarkers in human samples and tissues; develop capability to evaluate plant and other products Facilities and Equipment: Negative pressure rooms (inhaled cannabis), driving simulation rooms, clinical exam rooms, cognitive testing equipment

In-House Investigative Expertise

- ✓ Psychiatry
- ✓ Pain medicine
- ✓ Neurosciences
- ✓ Neurology
- ✓ Toxicology
- ✓ Neuropsychology
- ✓ Pharmacology
- ✓ Translational science
- ✓ Public health and safety (e.g. driving)



UC San Diego

Extended Resources

Nested within UC San Diego, one of the top research institutions in the country, CMCR has access to **additional experts and patient** populations across a broad range of disciplines